

SAW MILL RIVER AUDUBON

OUR MISSION

To maintain environmental quality for all living things by protecting natural ecosystems through education, advocacy, and habitat conservation.

OUR SANCTUARIES

Saw Mill River Audubon owns eight sanctuaries protecting more than 300 acres of critical wildlife habitat. Seven are open to visitors free of charge, seven days a week, from dawn to dusk: Brinton Brook and Graff Sanctuaries in Croton, and Cameron-Murfeldt, Choate, Haas, Pinecliff and Pruyin Sanctuaries in the Town of New Castle.

Trail maps are available onsite or you may download them at www.sawmillriveraudubon.org.

A sanctuary is a place where all life is respected. Please do not remove or injure any plant or animal and please leave only your footprints behind when you leave. Collection of plants and animals is prohibited. Dogs are welcome on leashes. Please pick up after your dog.

Group Visits: With advance notice, we may be able to provide your group with a guided tour. Even if your group wishes to visit without a guide, please contact us. To enhance your experience, we want to ensure that your visit does not coincide with that of another group.

Staff & Volunteers: Our sanctuaries are maintained by a part-time caretaker assisted by volunteers. We also rely on our sanctuary neighbors to watch over these special habitats. Volunteer Trail Walkers monitor individual sanctuaries and report on their conditions.

HOW YOU CAN HELP

Help us protect and conserve open space for the enjoyment of all! Join SMRA by filling out the form on the inside of this brochure and mailing it with your tax-deductible contribution.



Bringing People and Nature Together since 1953



BUTTERFLY AND HUMMINGBIRD GARDEN

275 Millwood Road • Chappaqua, New York 10514

Phone: (914) 666-6503 • Fax: (914) 666-7430

Email: office@sawmillriveraudubon.org

Website: www.sawmillriveraudubon.org

Welcome to Pruyin Sanctuary's Butterfly and Hummingbird Garden

We hope you enjoy your visit. A few reminders:

- A sanctuary is a place where all life is respected. Please do not remove or injure any plant or animal.
- Dogs are welcome on leashes.
- Pruyin House is the office for Saw Mill River Audubon and does not offer public facilities.
- If you have an emergency, call 911 or the New Castle Police Department: (914) 238-4422.

ABOUT THE GARDEN

The Butterfly and Hummingbird Garden is located in the Pruyin Arboretum and Meadow (see insert). The garden is designed and maintained as a natural habitat to attract, nourish, and shelter a variety of butterflies, moths, hummingbirds, and bees. It serves as a valuable resource for our pleasure and education as well as an extension of the decreasing habitats required to sustain these creatures. The garden was conceived and created under the leadership of Midge Arnold. It is maintained by a dedicated group of volunteers who meet weekly during the garden season. To join the group, please contact our office.

Wildlife Needs

All butterflies, moths, hummingbirds, and bees need **food** to survive. Native perennial and annual plants and shrubs provide food in the form of nectar from flowers. Butterflies and moths like flat or clustered flowers such as coneflowers, phlox, zinnias, and butterfly bush. Hummingbirds tend to prefer tube-shaped red and yellow flowers such as bee balm, honeysuckle, and petunias. Butterflies and moths also require "host" plants in order to lay their eggs and provide a food source for developing larvae (caterpillars). The emerging larvae eat only specific plants, so the garden, arboretum, and meadow provide a variety of both nectar and host plants. **Water** is essential for drinking and bathing. Delicate butterflies, moths, and hummingbirds prefer a shallow water source, and the garden provides them with a drip pool. Butterflies and moths "drink" through a proboscis - a long tube that sucks up the liquid. Hummingbirds use their long, thin bills. Trees and shrubs provide protective **shelter** from weather and predators. Butterflies need areas sheltered from wind but exposed to the sun to spread their wings and absorb the sun's heat.

DIRECTIONS

275 Millwood Road (Route 133) opposite and between Bradley Farm Road and Joan Drive.

1. From the Taconic Parkway, take Route 133 Millwood Exit.
2. Follow Route 133 East (towards Mount Kisco) through the hamlet of Millwood and continue for approximately .9 miles east of Millwood.
3. At the intersection of Route 133-Route 120, bear left, continuing on Route 133 East.
4. Proceed approximately .5 miles after the Route 120-Route 133 split.
5. Look for the "Pruyin Sanctuary" sign on your right.
6. Please park in the gravel lot immediately on your left as you enter.

SMRA is grateful to Cornell University Cooperative Extension of Westchester County for making this garden an official project for their Master Gardeners.

Butterfly and Hummingbird Garden

Plants of the Garden

Below is a checklist of the plants and shrubs you will find in the Prun Sanctuary Garden.

Their growing characteristics and value as nectar and/or host plants is identified by the following key:

B=Butterfly Nectar F=Food for Butterfly Larvae H=Hummingbird Nectar N=Nectar Plant for Bees
 P=Perennial A=Annual B=Biennial * = native
 V=Vine S=Shrub

Common Name	Growth	Value	Common Name	Growth	Value
__ Alyssum	A	B	__ *Helen's Flower "Mardi Gras"	P	B,N
__ *Aromatic Aster "October Skies"	P	B,F,N	__ *High Bush Blueberry	S	B,F,N
__ *Bee Balm	P	B,H,N	__ *Ironweed	P	B,N
__ *Bergamot	P	B,H,N	__ *Jacob's Ladder	P	B,N
__ *Black-eyed Susan "Goldstrum"	P	B,F,N	__ Jewelweed	A	B,H
__ *Black-eyed Susan R. hirta	A	B,N	__ Joe-pye-Weed	P	B,F,N
__ *Black Snakeroot	P	B,F,N	__ Ladybells	P	B,N
__ *Bleeding Heart	P	H	__ Lantana	A	B,H
__ *Blue False Indigo	P	B,F,N	__ *Lavendar Hyssop	P	B,H,N
__ Bluebeard	S	B,N	__ *Mist Flower	P	B,F,N
__ *Bluestar "WFF"	P	B	__ *New England Aster	P	B,F,H,N
__ *Boneset	P	B,F,N	__ *New Jersey Tea	P	B,H,F,N
__ Butterfly Bush	S	B,H,N	__ *Nodding Pink Onion	P	B,H,N
__ *Butterfly Weed	P	B,F,H,N	__ *Obedient Plant	P	B,H,N
__ *Cabbage-Leaf Coneflower	P	B	__ *Pink Turtlehead	P	B,F,N
__ Calamint	P	B,N	__ *Purple Coneflower	P	B,H,N
__ *Canada Anemone	P	B,N	__ Rose Campion	P	B
__ *Cardinal Flower	P	B,H,N	__ Salvia "Mystic Spires Blue"	A	B
__ Catmint "Walker's Low"	P	B,N	__ *Saint John's Wort	S	B,N
__ Chives	P	B	__ *Shrubby Cinquefoil	S	B,N
__ Columbine	P	B,H,N	__ Siberian Iris	P	B
__ Coral Bells	P	B,H,N	__ Spider Flower	A	B,H
__ *Coral Honeysuckle	V	F,H,N	__ *Stokes Aster "Peachie's Pick"	P	B,F,N
__ Cranesbill Geranium	P	N	__ Stonecrop "Autumn Joy"	P	B
__ Crocosmia	P	H	__ *Stonecrop "Larinem Park"	P	B,F,N
__ *Culver's Root	P	B,H,N	__ *Summersweet Clethra	S	B,H,N
__ *Dense Blazingstar	P	B,H,N	__ *Sunflower "Lemon Queen"	P	B,F,N
__ *Dutchman's Pipe	V	F	__ *Sweet Black-eyed Susan	P	B,H
__ *Dwarf Crested Iris	P	H,N	__ *Sweetshrub	S	N
__ *Eastern Star Sedge	P	F	__ Thyme	S	B,N
__ *Evening Primrose	P	B,N	__ *Tickseed "Zagreb"	P	B,N
__ *False Aster "Snowbank"	P	B	__ Tiger Lily	P	B,F,H
__ *Foxglove Beardtongue	P	B,H,N	__ *Trumpet Vine	V	H
__ *Garden Phlox	P	B,H,N	__ *Virginia Creeper	V	F
__ Garden Pink	P	B	__ Weigela	S	H
__ Globe Thistle	P	B,N	__ *White Turtlehead	P	B,F,H,N
__ *Goldenrod "Fireworks"	P	B,F,N	__ Zinnia	A	B,N
__ *Great Blue Lobelia	P	B,H			

Butterflies and Moths You May See

Swallowtails

- __ Black Swallowtail
- __ Eastern Tiger Swallowtail
- __ Spicebush Swallowtail

Whites & Sulphurs

- __ Cabbage White
- __ Clouded Sulphur
- __ Orange Sulphur

Blues

- __ Eastern Tailed Blue
- __ Spring Azure

Brushfoots

- __ American Lady
- __ Eastern Comma
- __ Painted Lady
- __ Question Mark
- __ Great Spangled Fritillary
- __ Variegated Fritillary
- __ Common Buckeye
- __ Mourning Cloak
- __ Pearl Crescent
- __ Red Admiral

Satyrs

- __ Common Wood Nymph
- __ Little Wood Satyr

Skippers

- __ Delaware Skipper
- __ European Skipper
- __ Least Skipper
- __ Silver-spotted Skipper
- __ Dun Skipper
- __ Hobomok Skipper
- __ Peck's Skipper
- __ Zabulon Skipper

Monarchs

- __ Monarch
- __ Viceroy

Moths

- __ Hummingbird Clearwing
- __ Snowberry Clearwing

CELEBRATE NATURE WITH SAW MILL RIVER AUDUBON

I want to support Saw Mill River Audubon's conservation efforts.
 Enclosed is my tax-deductible contribution.

- \$500 \$250 \$100 \$50
 \$35 Other _____

Please make checks payable to Saw Mill River Audubon and send with this form to the address below.
 If you prefer to donate online using a credit card, visit www.sawmillriveraudubon.org/Donate.

We're interested in your feedback and ways we can improve our sanctuaries.
 Please take a moment to fill out the form below.

BUTTERFLY & HUMMINGBIRD GARDEN COMMENTS

Name _____

Address _____

City / State / Zip _____

Phone _____

Email _____

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