

## Pruyn Butterfly-Hummingbird Garden Plant List 7-2021

### Hummingbird Nectar Plants

Description	Bloom & Color	Native	Host	Type
Aesculus parviflora / Bottlebrush Buckeye (H1)	June-July, white	yes	yes	Shrub
Agastache foeniculum / Anise Hyssop (H2)	July-Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Aquilegia canadensis / Columbine (H4)	May-June, red-yel	yes		Perennial
Ceanothus americanus / New Jersey Tea (H7)	June-July, white	yes	yes	Shrub
Chelone glabra / White Turtlehead (H8)	August, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Chelone lyonii / Pink Turtlehead (H9)	August, pink	yes		Perennial
Cleome Senatoria Rosalita / Cleome (H10)	Summer			Annual
Clethra alnifolia Hummingbird / Summersweet (H11)	July-Aug, white	yes		Shrub
Echinacea purpurea / Purple Coneflower (H13)	July-Sept, pink	yes		Perennial
Hemerocallis fulva / Tigerlily (H14)	June-July, orange			Perennial
Heuchera sanguinea / Coralbells (H15)	May-June+, red			Perennial
Hypericum kalmiaum / St. John's Wort (H16)	July-Aug, yellow	yes		Shrub
Lantana camara / Lantana (H17)	Summer, varies			Annual
Liatris spicata Floristan White / Gayfeather (H19)	July-Aug, white	yes		Perennial
Lobelia cardinalis / Cardinal Flower (H20)	Aug-Sept, red	yes		Perennial
Lobelia siphilitica / Great Blue Lobelia (H21)	August-Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Lonicera sempervirens/Trumpet Honeysuckle (H22)	June-Sept, orange	yes	yes	Vine
Monarda didyma / Bee Balm (H23)	July-August, red	yes		Perennial
Monarda fistulosa / Bergamot (H25)	July-Aug, lt. pink	yes		Perennial
Oenothera fruticosa / Evening Primrose (H26)	June, yellow	yes		Perennial
Penstemon digitalis Husker Red / Beardtongue (H27)	June, white	yes		Perennial
Phlox paniculata / Garden Phlox (H28)	July-August, magenta	yes		Perennial
Physostegia virginiana Pink Manners / Obedient Plant (H29)	Aug, white	yes		Perennial
Rud. submentosa Henry Eilers/Sweet B-eyed Susan (H30)	Aug-Sept, yel	yes	yes	Perennial
Weigela florida / Weigela (H31)	May-June, pk, red			Shrub

### Butterfly and other Pollinator Nectar Plants

Description	Bloom & Color	Native	Host	Type
Aesculus parviflora /Bottlebrush Buckeye (B1)	June-July, white	yes	yes	Shrub
Agastache foeniculum / Anise Hyssop (B2)	July-Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Allium schoenoprasum / Chives (B4)	June+, pink			Perennial
Amsonia tabernaemontana WFF / Bluestar (B5)	May-June, blue	yes		Perennial
Amsonia tabaernaemontana var salicifolia (B6)	May-June, lt. blue	yes		Perennial
Aquilegia canadensis / Columbine (B7)	May-June, red&yel	yes		Perennial
Aristolochia macrophylla / Dutchman's Pipe (B8)	May-June, dark red	yes	yes	Vine
Aster divaricatus / White Woodland Aster	Sept-Oct, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Aster novae-angliae / New England aster (B11)	Sept-Oct	yes	yes	Perennial
Aster oblongifolius October Skies / Aromatic Aster (B12)	Sept-Oct	yes	yes	Perennial
Calamintha nepeta / Calamint (B15)	Aug-Sept, white			Perennial
Calycanthus floridus / Sweetshrub (B16)	May-July, maroon	yes		Shrub
Caryopteris x cladonensis / Bluebeard (B18)	July-August			Shrub

Ceanothus americanus / New Jersey Tea (B19)	June-July, white	yes	yes	Shrub
Cercis canadensis / Eastern Redbud (B20)	April, pink	yes	yes	Tree
Chelone glabra / White Turtlehead (B21)	August, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Chelone lyoni / Pink Turtlehead (B22)	Aug-Sept, pink	yes		Perennial
Chionanthus virginicus / Fringetree (B23)	May-June, white	yes	yes	Shrub
Cimicifuga racemosa / Black Snakeroot (B24)	Sept, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Cleome Senatoria Rosalita / Cleome (B25)	Summer, pink			Annual
Clethra alnifolia Hummingbird / Summersweet (B26)	July-Aug, white	yes		Shrub
Coreopsis verticillata / Threadleaf Coreopsis (B27)	June-Sept, yellow	yes		Perennial
Dianthus gratianopolitanus Fire Witch/Pinks (B28)	May-June, deep pink			Perennial
Echinacea purpurea / Purple Coneflower (B29)	July-Sept, pink	yes		Perennial
Echinops ritro /Globe Thistle (B30)	July-Aug, blue			Perennial
Eupatorium coelestinum / Mistflower (B31)	Aug-Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Eupatorium maculatum / Joe Pye Weed (B32)	August, pink	yes		Perennial
Eupatorium perfoliatum / Boneset (B33)	Aug-Sept, white	yes		Perennial
Geranium sanguineum N Hampshire Purple/Geranium (B35)	June, purple			Perennial
Helenium autumnale Dancing Flames/Helen's Fl. (B36)	July-Sept, orange	yes		Perennial
Helianthus Lemon Queen / Sunflower (B37)	July-Sept, yellow	yes		Perennial
Hemerocallis fulva / Tigerlily (B38)	June-July, orange			Perennial
Heuchera sanguinea / Coral Bells (B39)	May-June, varies			Perennial
Hypericum kalmianum / St. Johnswort (B40)	July-Aug, yellow	yes		Shrub
Iris siberica / Siberian Iris (B41)	May, purple			Perennial
Lantana camara / Lantana (B42)	Summer, varies			Annual
Liatris spicata Floristan White / Gayfeather (B44)	July-August, white	yes		Perennial
Lobelia cardinalis / Cardinal Flower (B45)	Aug-Sept, red	yes		Perennial
Lobelia siphilitica / Great Blue Lobelia (B46)	Aug- Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Lobularia maritima / Sweet Alyssum (B47)	Summer, varies			Annual
Lychnis coronaria / Catchfly (B48)	May-June, magenta			Perennial
Monarda didyma / Bee Balm (B49)	July-Aug, red	yes		Perennial
Monarda fistulosa / Bergamot (B51)	July-Aug, lt. pink	yes		Perennial
Nepeta racemosa Walker's Low / Catmint (B52)	June-July, blue			Perennial
Oenothera fruticosa / Evening Primrose (B53)	June, yellow	yes		Perennial
Penstemon digitalis Husker Red / Beardtongue (B54)	June, white	yes		Perennial
Pentas lanceolata / Pentas (B55)	Summer			Annual
Phlox paniculata / Garden Phlox (B56)	July-Aug, magenta	yes		Perennial
Physostegia virginiana Pk Manners / Obedient Plant (B57)	Aug, pink	yes		Perennial
Phytolacca americana / Pokeweed (B58)	July-Aug, white	yes		Perennial
Polemonium reptans / Jacob's Ladder (B59)	May-June, blue	yes		Perennial
Rudbeckia fulgida / Orange Coneflower	July-Aug, yellow	yes	yes	Perennial
Rudbeckia fulgida Goldstrum/Orange Coneflower (B62)	July-Aug, yellow	yes	yes	Perennial
R. submentosa Henry Eilers, Sweet Blk-eyed Susan (B64)	Aug-Sept, yel	yes		Perennial
Salvia Mystic Spires Blue / Salvia (B65)	Summer, blue			Annual
Sedum Autumn Joy / Stonecrop (B66)	Sept-Oct, salmon			Perennial
Solidago caesia / Goldenrod	Aug-Sept, yellow	yes		Perennial
Solidago Little Lemon / Goldenrod	August-Sept, yel	yes		Perennial
Solidago rugosa Fireworks / Goldenrod (B67)	September, yellow	yes	yes	Perennial
Stoksia laevis / Stokes Aster (B68)	July-Aug, blue	yes		Perennial
Thymus vulgaris / Thyme (B69)	Summer, white			Perennial

Vaccinium corymbosum / Blueberry (B70)	May-June, white, pk	yes	yes	Shrub
Veronia novaboracencis/New York Ironweed(B71)	Aug-Sept, purple	yes		Perennial
Veronicastrum virginicum / Culver's Root (B72)	August, pink	yes		Perennial
Weigela florida / Weigela (B73)	May-June, pink			Shrub
Zinnia / ZInnia (B74)	Summer, varies			Annual



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## Some Garden and Landscape Host Plants to Grow for Specific Butterflies

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### Swallowtails

- Eastern Tiger Swallowtail – River Birch (*Betula nigra*), Paper Birch (*Betula papyrifera*), Wild Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina*), Tulip Poplar (*Liriodendron tulipifera*), Basswood (*Tilia americana*)
- Spicebush Swallowtail – Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*), Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*)
- Pipevine Swallowtail – Dutchman's Pipe (*Aristolochia macrophylla*)
- Black Swallowtail – Queen Anne's Lace (*Daucus carota*)

### Whites and Sulphurs

- Orange Sulphur – Wild Blue Indigo (*Baptisia australis*), Showy Tick Trefoil (*Desmodium canadense*), non-native White Clover (*Trifolium repens*)
- Clouded Sulphur – Wild Blue Indigo (*Baptisia australis*) non-native White Clover (*Trifolium repens*)

### Blues

- Spring Azure – Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*), Gray Dogwood (*Cornus racemosa*), Redosier Dogwood, *Cornus stolonifera*), New Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus americanus*), Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*), American Cranberrybush Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*), Black Snakeroot (*Cimicifuga racemosa*)
- Eastern Tailed Blue – Wild Blue Indigo (*Baptisia australis*)

### Brushfoots

- American Lady – New England Aster (*Aster novae-angliae*), New York Aster (*Aster novi-belgii*), White Wood Aster (*Aster divaricatus*)
- Eastern Comma – Common Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Question Mark – Common Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Great Spangles Fritillary – Labrador Violet (*Viola labradorica*), Bird's Foot Violet (*Viola pedata*)
- Variegated Fritillary – Labrador Violet (*Viola labradorica*), Bird's Foot Violet (*Viola pedata*)
- Mourning Cloak – River Birch (*Betula nigra*), Paper Birch (*Betula papyrifera*), Common Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Pearl Crescent – New England Aster (*Aster novae-angliae*), New York Aster (*Aster novi-belgii*), White Woods Aster (*Aster divaricatus*)
- Painted Lady – Pearly Everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*)

### Satyrs

- Common Wood Nymph – Big Bluestem (*Andropogon gerardii*)

### Skippers

- Delaware Skipper – Big Bluestem grass (*Andropogon gerardii*), Switch Grass (*Panicum virgatum*)

- Dun Skipper – Pennsylvania Sedge (*Carex Pennsylvanica*), Appalachian Sedge (*Carex Appalachianica*), Tussock Sedge (*Carex Stricta*)
- Hobomok Skipper – Switchgrass (*Panicum virgatum*)
- Silver Spotted Skipper – Indigobush (*Amorpha fruticosa*), American Wisteria (*Wisteria Frutescens*)

**Monarchs**

- Monarch – Swamp Milkweed (*Asclepias incarnata*), Orange Butterflyweed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)

**Moths**

- Hummingbird Clearwing – Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*), American Cranberrybush Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*)