



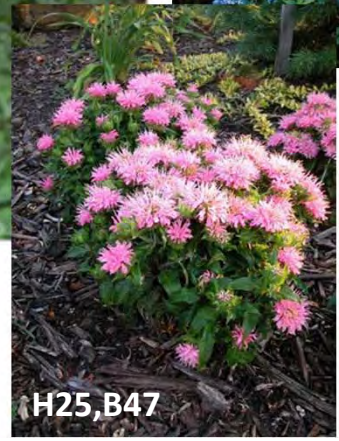
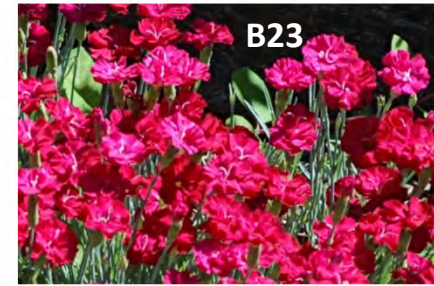
**Pruyn Sanctuary  
Butterfly & Hummingbird Garden**

**Plant Photos & Species List**

Prepared by Garden Coordinator, Donna Lassiter

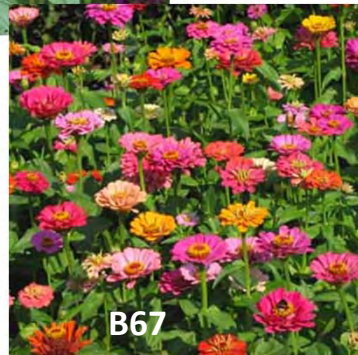
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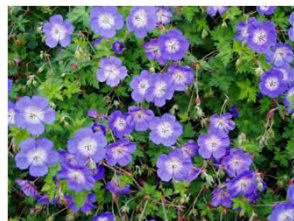
**Pruyn Garden - Right Border**

Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below



**Pruyn Garden - Central Bed Right**

Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below



Pruyn Garden - Central Bed Left

H18, B40

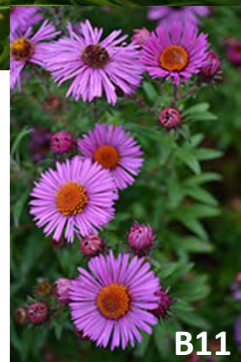
Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below



**Pruyn Garden  
Front Border**



Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below



**Pruyn Garden  
Left Border**

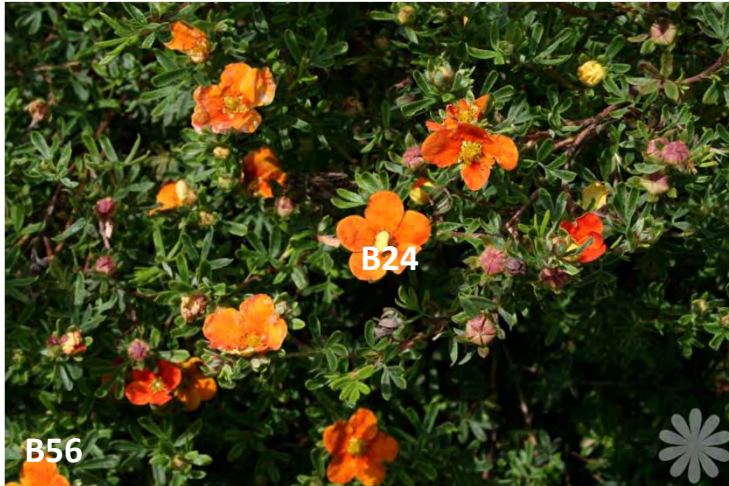
Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below



**Pruyn Garden – Back Border**

Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below

## Shrub Border Outside Front Fence



Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below



## Shrub Borders Around the Garden



Key to plant names is on pages 10-12 below

## Pruyn Hummingbird Nectar Plants - Key to Photographs

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Description	Bloom	Color	Native	Type
Agastache Blue Fortune / Agastache (H2)	July-Sept	Blue		Perennial
Agastache Heatwave / Agastache (H3)	July-Sept	Orange		Perennial
Aquilegia canadensis / Columbine (H4)	May-June	Red/yellow	yes	Perennial
Asclepias tuberosa / Butterfly Weed (H7)	June-Aug	Orange	yes	Perennial
Campanula punctata Cherry Bells (H8)	June-July	Pink		Perennial
Ceanothus americanus / New Jersey Tea (H9)	June-July	White	yes	Shrub
Chelone glabra / White Turtlehead (H10)	August	White	yes	Perennial
Clethra alnifolia Hummingbird / Summersweet (H11)	July-Aug	White, pink	yes	Shrub
Crococsmia Lucifer / Crocosmia (H12)	July-Aug	Red		Perennial
Dicentra eximia / Bleeding Heart (H13)	May - Sept	Pink	yes	Perennial
Diervilla sessifolia / Southern Bush Honeysuckle (H14)	May-June	Yellow	yes	Shrub
Hemerocallis fulva / Tiger Daylily (H15)	June-July	Orange		Perennial
Heuchera sanguinea / Coralbells (H16)	May-June+	Red		Perennial
Hypericum kalmium / St. John's Wort (H17)	July-Aug	Yellow	yes	Shrub
Hyssopus officinalis / Hyssop (H18)	Summer	Blue		Annual
Impatiens capensis / Jewelweed (H19)	Summer	Orange	yes	Annual
Lantana (H20)	Summer	Varies		Annual
Lobelia Cardinalis / Cardinal Flower (H21)	Aug-Sept	Red	yes	Perennial
Lobelia Siphilitica / Great Blue Lobelia (H22)	August-Sept	Blue	yes	Perennial
Lonicera sempervirens/Trumpet Honeysuckle (H23)	June-Sept	Red orange	yes	Vine
Monarda didyma / Bee Balm (H24)	July-August	Red	yes	Perennial
Monarda didyma Petite Wonder (H25)	July-Sugust	Pink	yes	Perennial
Monarda didyma Purple Rooster (H26)	July-August	Pink,Orange	yes	Perennial
Oenothera fruticosa / Evening Primrose (H27)	June	Yellow	yes	Perennial
Nepeta Walker's Low / Catmint (H28)	June-July	Blue		Perennial
Penstemon digitalis Husker's Red / Beardtongue (H29)	June	White	yes	Perennial
Phlox paniculata / Garden Phlox (H30)	July-August	Magenta	yes	Perennial
Phlox paniculata Laura (H31)	July-August	Pink	yes	Perennial
Physostegia virginiana / Obedient Plant (H32)	August	Pink	yes	Perennial
Salvia splendens / Red Salvia (H33)	Summer	Red		Annual
Weigelia florida (H34)	May-June	Pink to red		Shrub
<b>Other Good Hummingbird Plants (not in the garden)</b>				
Aesculus pavia / Red Buckeye	May	Red	yes	Shrub
Campsis radicans / Trumpetcreeper	July-Sept	Red	yes	Vine
Digitalis purpurea / Foxglove	June-July	Varies		Perennial
Fuchsia	All summer	Varies		Annual
Kolkwitzia amabilis / Beauty Bush	May-June	Pink		Shrub
Phaseolus coccineus / Scarlet Runner Bean	Summer	Red		Annual vine
Tithonia rotundifolia / Mexican Sunflower	July-August	Orange		Annual

## Pruyn Butterfly Nectar Plants – Key to Photographs (Host Plants Noted)

Description	Bloom & Color	Native	Host	Type
Achillea filipendula Coronation Gold / Yarrow (B1)	June-July, yellow			Perennial
Aesculus parviflora (Bottlebrush Buckeye) (B1a)	June-July, white	yes		Shrub
Agastache Blue Fortune (B2)	July-Sept, blue			Perennial
Agastache Heatwave (B3)	July-Sept, orange			Perennial
Allium schoenoprasum / Chives (B4)	June+, pink			Perennial
Amsonia tabernaemontana WFF / Bluestar (B5)	May-June, blue	yes		Perennial
Aquilegia canadensis / Columbine (B6)	May-June, red&yel	yes		Perennial
Aristolochia macrophylla / Dutchman's Pipe (B7)	May-June, dark red	yes	yes	Vine
Asclepias incarnata/Swamp Milkweed (B8)	June-July, pink	yes	yes	Perennial
Asclepias tuberosa / Butterflyweed (B9)	June-Aug, orange	yes	yes	Perennial
Aster novae angliae Purple Dome (B10)	Sept-Oct, purple	yes	yes	Perennial
Aster novae angliae / New England aster (B11)	Sept-Oct, varies	yes	yes	Perennial
Baptisia australis / Wild Blue Indigo (B12)	June, blue	yes	yes	Perennial
Calamintha nepeta nepeta / Calamint (B13)	Aug-Sept, white			Perennial
Campanula Cherry Bells / Bellflower (B14)	June-July, pink			Perennial
Caryopteris x cladonensis / Bluebeard (B15)	July-August			Shrub
Ceanothus americanus / New Jersey Tea (B16)	June-July, white	yes	yes	Shrub
Chelone glabra / White Turtlehead (B17)	August, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Chelone lyonii / Pink Turtlehead (B18)	Aug-Sept, pink	yes	yes	Perennial
Cimicifuga racemosa / Black Snakeroot (B19)	Sept, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Clethra alnifolia Hummingbird / Summersweet (B20)	July-Aug, white	yes		Shrub
Coreopsis verticillata Zagreb (B21)	June-Sept, yellow	yes		Perennial
Crocasmia Lucifer / Crocasmia (B22)	July-Aug, red			Perennial
Dianthus Frosty Fire / Garden Pink (B23)	May-June, deep pink			Perennial
Diervilla lonicera / Dwarf Bush Honeysuckl (B24)	July, yellow	yes		Shrub
Diervilla sessifolia / Southern Bush Honeysuckle(B25)	May-June, yellow	yes		Shrub
Echinacea purpurea / Purple Coneflower (B26)	July-Sept, pink	yes		Perennial
Echinacea purpurea White Swan (B27)	July-Sept, white	yes		Perennial
Echinacea purpurea After Midnight (B28)	July-Sept, magenta	yes		Perennial
Echinops /Globe Thistle (B29)	July-Aug, blue			Perennial
Eupatorium coelestinum Cori / Mistflower (B30)	Aug-Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Eupatorium maculatum / Joe Pye Weed (B31)	August, pink	yes		Perennial
Geranium spp. / Geranium (B32)	Varies			Perennial
Geranium Rozanne / Geranium (B33)	June-Oct, blue			Perennial
Helenium autumnale Mardi Gras / Helen's Flower (B34)	July-Sept, orange	yes	yes	Perennial
Helianthus Lemon Queen / Sunflower (B35)	July-Sept, yellow	yes		Perennial
Hemerocallis fulva /Tigerlily (B36)	June-July, orange		yes	Perennial
Hesperis Matronalis / Dame's Rocket (B37)	May, pink			Perennial
Heuchera sanguinea / Coral Bells (B38)	May-June, varies			Perennial
Hypericum kalmium / St. John's Wort (B39)	July-Aug, yellow	yes		Shrub
Hyssopus officinalis / Hyssop (B40)	Summer, blue	yes		Perennial
Lantana / lantana (B41)	Summer, varies			Annual
Liatris spicata Alba / Gayfeather (B42)	July-August, white	yes		Perennial
Lobelia cardinalis / Cardinal Flower (B43)	Aug-Sept, red	yes		Perennial

Lobelia siphilitica / Great Blue Lobelia (B44)	Aug- Sept, blue	yes		Perennial
Lobularia / Sweet Alyssum (B45)	Summer, varies			Annual
Monarda didyma / Bee Balm (B46)	July-Aug, red	yes		Perennial
Monarda didyma Petite Wonder (B47)	July-Aug, pink	yes		Perennial
Monarda didyma Purple Rooster (B47a)	July-Aug, purple	yes		Perennial
Nepeta Walkers Low / Catmint (B48)	June-July, blue			Perennial
Oenothera fruticosa / Evening Primrose (B49)	June, yellow	yes		Perennial
Origanum vulgare / Oregano (B50)	Summer, blue			Perennial
Penstemon digitalis Husker's Red (B51)	June, white	yes		Perennial
Phlox paniculata / Garden Phlox (B52)	July-Aug, magenta	yes		Perennial
Phlox paniculata Laura (B53)	July-Aug, pink	yes		Perennial
Physostegia virginiana / Obedient Plant (B54)	Aug-Sept, pink	yes		Perennial
Potentilla fruticosa / Shrubby Cinquefoil (B55)	June+, yellow	yes		Shrub
Potentilla fruticosa Mango Tango (B56)	June+, orange	yes		Shrub
Rudbeckia fulgida Goldstrum/Eastern Coneflower (B57)	July-Aug, yellow	yes		Perennial
Rudbeckia Hirta / Gloriosa Daisy (B58)	Summer, varies	yes		Annual
Salvia splendens / Red Salvia (B59)	Summer, red			Annual
Salvia May Night (B60)	May-Sept, purple			Perennial
Sedum spp. / Stonecrop (B61)	Sept-Oct, varies			Perennial
Solidago rugosa Fireworks / Goldenrod (B62)	September, yellow	yes		Perennial
Stoksia / Stokes Aster (B63)	June-Aug, blue	yes		Perennial
Thymus vulgaris / Thyme (B63a)	Summer, white			Perennial
Vaccinium corymbosum / Blueberry (B64)	May-June, white, pk	yes	yes	Shrub
Veronia novaboracensis/New York Ironweed(B65)	Aug-Sept, purple	yes		Perennial
Veronicastrum virginicum / Culver's Root (B66)	August, pink	yes		Perennial
Zinnia / ZInnia (B67)	Summer, varies			Annual

**Other Good Butterfly Plants (not in the garden)**

Anaphalis margaritacea / Pearly Everlasting	June-Sept, white	yes	yes	Perennial
Anethum graveolens / Dill	Summer, yellow		yes	Annual
Digitalis purpurea Camelot / Foxglove	June-July+, varies			Perennial
Eupatorium perfoliatum / Boneset	August, white	yes		Perennial
Eupatorium purpureum/Joe Pye Weed	Aug, pink	yes	yes	Perennial
Foeniculum vulgare / Fennel	June-July, yellow		yes	Perennial
Helenium autumnale / Helen's Flower	July-Sept, yellow	yes	yes	Perennial
Iris versicolor / Blue Flag Iris	June, blue	yes	yes	Perennial
Petroselinum crispum (hortense) / Parsley	Summer, white		yes	Annual
Phaseolus coccineus / Scarlet Runner Bean	Summer, red		yes	Annual vine
Tithonia rotundifolia / Mexican sunflower	July-August, orange			Annual

## Some Garden and Landscape Host Plants to Grow for Specific Butterflies

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### Swallowtails

- Eastern Tiger Swallowtail – River Birch (*Betula nigra*), Paper Birch (*Betula papyrifera*), Wild Black Cherry (*Prunus serotina*), Tulip Poplar (*Liriodendron tulipifera*), Basswood (*Tilia americana*)
- Spicebush Swallowtail – Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*), Spicebush (*Lindera benzoin*)
- Pipevine Swallowtail – Dutchman's Pipe (*Aristolochia macrophylla*)
- Black Swallowtail – Queen Anne's Lace (*Daucus carota*)

### Whites and Sulphurs

- Orange Sulphur – Wild Blue Indigo (*Baptisia australis*), Showy Tick Trefoil (*Desmodium canadense*), non-native White Clover (*Trifolium repens*)
- Clouded Sulphur – Wild Blue Indigo (*Baptisia australis*) non-native White Clover (*Trifolium repens*)

### Blues

- Spring Azure – Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*), Gray Dogwood (*Cornus racemosa*), Redosier Dogwood, *Cornus stolonifera*), New Jersey Tea (*Ceanothus americanus*), Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*), American Cranberrybush Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*), Black Snakeroot (*Cimicifuga racemosa*)
- Eastern Tailed Blue – Wild Blue Indigo (*Baptisia australis*)

### Brushfoots

- American Lady – New England Aster (*Aster novae-angliae*), New York Aster (*Aster novi-belgii*), White Woods Aster (*Aster divaricatus*)
- Eastern Comma – Common Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Question Mark – Common Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Great Spangles Fritillary – Labrador Violet (*Viola labradorica*), Bird's Foot Violet (*Viola pedata*)
- Variegated Fritillary – Labrador Violet (*Viola labradorica*), Bird's Foot Violet (*Viola pedata*)
- Mourning Cloak – River Birch (*Betula nigra*), Paper Birch (*Betula papyrifera*), Common Hackberry (*Celtis occidentalis*)
- Pearl Crescent – New England Aster (*Aster novae-angliae*), New York Aster (*Aster novi-belgii*), White Woods Aster (*Aster divaricatus*)
- Painted Lady – Pearly Everlasting (*Anaphalis margaritacea*)

### Satyrs

- Common Wood Nymph – Big Bluestem (*Andropogon gerardii*)

### Skippers

- Delaware Skipper – Big Bluestem grass (*Andropogon gerardii*), Switch Grass (*Panicum virgatum*)
- Dun Skipper – Pennsylvania Sedge (*Carex Pennsylvanica*), Appalachian Sedge (*Carex Appalachianica*), Tussock Sedge (*Carex Stricta*)
- Hobomok Skipper – Switchgrass (*Panicum virgatum*)
- Silver Spotted Skipper – Indigobush (*Amorpha fruticosa*), American Wisteria (*Wisteria Frutescens*)

### Monarchs

- Monarch – Swamp Milkweed (*Asclepias incarnata*), Orange Butterflyweed (*Asclepias tuberosa*)

### Moths

- Hummingbird Clearwing – Arrowwood Viburnum (*Viburnum dentatum*), American Cranberrybush Viburnum (*Viburnum trilobum*)

*Note: The host plants above are indigenous to the Northeast, with a few exceptions (noted). NE area includes states from Canadian border on the North to (but not including) North Carolina on the South, and from the Atlantic Ocean on the East to the Mississippi River on the West.*

## Resource List

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**"Bringing Nature Home – How You Can Sustain Wildlife with Native Plants"**, Douglas Tallamy, Timber Press. Essential reading about the link between the environment and native plants by an entomologist and wildlife biologist. Extensive information and list of butterflies and their host plants.

**abnativeplants.com** American Beauties Native Plants Company. This wholesale grower's site is the place to find and learn about and native plants. Their plant library includes many plants for butterflies and hummingbirds.

**naba.org** North American Butterfly Association has lists of nectar and host plants for hummingbirds and butterflies by state.

**wildflower.org/plants** Lady Bird Johnson Native Plant Database includes information on nectar and host plants, as well as plant descriptions and cultural information.

**plants.usda.gov/java/profile?symbol=cla13** Enter the Latin name of a native plant and the site will bring up photos, information about the plant and further resources, including a map showing where the plant is indigenous.

**"Designing Gardens with Flora of the American East"**, Carolyn Summers, Rutgers University Press. Practical and inspiring information about gardening with native plants, including "hosting butterflies" and "bringing up birds".